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## THE STATE OF THE AMERICAN TRAVELER



As the summer season moves into full gear, growing financial concerns and high gasoline prices have left Americans with relatively conservative travel expectations. Our July survey of leisure travelers shows restrained expectations for future travel volume. Meanwhile, travelers' outlook for future leisure travel spending has also moved downward over the past 12 months.

mericans' plans for future leisure travel have softened considerably in recent months. This summer's State of the American Traveler Survey found that the percent of Americans saying they will increase their leisure travel in the upcoming year reversed course in June, falling to 33.7 percent. In January of this year, this figure stood at 40.7 percent. With this decline, the figure now stands at approximately the same level as one year ago, when 33.0 percent of surveyed Americans said they would increase their travels in the next year. This rise and fall closely mirrors a similar pattern seen in overall consumer confidence, and not coincidentally, prices at the pump.

Over the past year, American travelers' expectations of future travel spending has steadily declined. In our most recent survey, 40.0 percent of respondents said that they expect to spend more on leisure travel in the next 12 months than in the 12 months immediately past. Last January, this figure stood at 42.0 percent, down from 44.1 percent in July 2006.

1. What methods have you used to travel in the past 12 months? 100% 87.9% 80% 60% 47.0% 40% 20% 9.2 % 6.4 % 0 Cruise Automobile Airline Intercity Train 2. In the past twelve (12) 4. How many of these leisure 6. How many of these trips included travel outside the months, how many trips have trips were primarily by you taken of more than 100 automobile? **United States?** miles (round-trip) for purely leisure or personal reasons? Zero: 12.1% Zero: 79.2% One: 21.6% One: 14.3% One: 15.6% Two: 22.2% Two: 4.0% Two: 22.2% Three: 9.0% Three or more: 2.5% Three: 12.5% Four: 8.9% Average: 0.3 trips Four to five: 21.9% Five or more: 26.1% Six to ten: 18.9% Average: 3.9 Eleven to twenty: 7.1% 7. In the next 12 months, do you expect to travel more or More than 20: 2.2% 5. How many of these leisure less for leisure than you did Average: 5.4 trips trips included air travel? in the most recent 12 month 3. How many of these trips period? were day trips with no Zero: 53.0% overnight stay? One: 20.2% Travel more: 33.7% Two: 13.0% About the same: 57.1% Zero: 51.7% Three: 5.4% Travel less: 9.2% One: 14.6% Four or more: 8.3% Two: 13.6% Average: 1.1 Three or more: 20.2% Average: 1.9 trips

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#### 8. In the next 12 months, do you expect to spend more or less for leisure travel than you did in the most recent 12 month period?

Spend more: 40.0% About the same: 49.0% Spend less: 10.9%

### 9. In the past 12 months, which (if any) of the following kept you from traveling more for leisure than you would have otherwise preferred?

Personal financial reasons: 48.5% Gasoline was too expensive: 46.1% Other personal responsibilities: 26.8% Airfare was too expensive: 24.4% I was too busy at work: 23.3% Too little vacation time: 14.7% Safety concerns: 7.2% Child care responsibilities: 5.9% Travels frequently for business and prefers to stay home: 1.7%

### 10. In the past 12 months, have you traveled for any reason by air?

Yes: 50.6% No: 49.4%

#### 11. In the past 12 months, which (if any) of these air travel related problems have you encountered?

Excessive security line wait: 34.0% Excessively delayed flight(s): 33.8% Had to throw away item to pass through security: 25.4% Inappropriate use of overhead bins by passengers: 22.7% Check-in difficulties: 14.8% Lost baggage: 11.7% Rude/unprofessional airline staff: 10.9% Rude/unprofessional airline staff: 1.0.9% Rude/unprofessional airline staff: 1.0.9% Rude/unprofessional airline staff: 1.0.9% Rude/unprofessional airline staff: 1.0.9% Safety concerns in the air: 4.3%

## Reasons for cutting back on leisure travel

	Gasoline Too Expensive	Personal Financial Reasons	Airfare Too Expensive	Safety Concerns
July 2006	47.3%	42.0%	28.6%	10.1%
January 2007	40.1%	45.2%	27.9%	9.8%
July 2007	46.1%	48.5%	24.4%	7.2%

The chart above shows the percent of American leisure travelers who say the issue led them to travel less than they would have otherwise preferred in the past 12 months.

### 12. How likely are the problems mentioned above to make you less likely to travel by air in the future?

Very Likely: 3.7% Likely: 9.3% Not Likely nor Unlikely: 28.9% Unlikely: 17.7% Very Unlikely: 34.8% I don't know: 5.6%

## 13. In the past year, is the overall convenience of domestic air travel?

Improved a lot: 2.1% Improved: 14.0% Stayed the same: 41.7% Gotten worse: 31.5% Gotten much worse: 7.2% I don't know: 3.5%

### 14. At most, how many miles (one-way) would you typically be willing to travel for a weekend getaway trip?

Under 100 miles: 7.9% 100 To 250 miles: 55.8% 251 To 500 miles: 24.2% 500 To 1000 miles: 5.3% Over 1000 miles: 3.5% Average: 317 miles 15. In the past 12 months, did you take any leisure trips (of 50 miles or more one-way) specifically to do any of the following?

Dine in a specific restaurant or restaurants: 25.3% Visit a destination because it has good restaurants: 13.7% Attend a food-related event or festival: 12.6% Visit a destination because of its regional cuisine: 8.5% Attend a wine-related event or festival: 5.7% Visit a specific wine country region: 4.9% Visit a specific winery: 4.6%

16. At any point in the past 12 months, did you decide not to purchase wine while in a winery due to difficulties/ restrictions expected at airport security?\*

Yes: 16.4% No: 79.3% I don't know: 4.3%

(\*Note: asked only of those visiting wineries)

## GREEN TRAVEL

This summer, our survey explored travelers' concern over the environmental impact of their personal leisure travel. When making travel decisions, Americans do not appear to be highly concerned about their personal impact on the environment. When asked how concerned they are about the impact of their personal leisure travel on the environment, 6.8 percent said that they were "highly concerned." Another 16.1 percent said that they were "concerned." Almost half (47.9%), however, reported that they were "not at all concerned."

Relatively few Americans are familiar with the concept of using "voluntary carbon offsets" to reduce the impact of travel on the global climate. While 14.6 percent said that they were "very familiar" or "familiar" with these voluntary carbon offsets, 70 percent were "not at all familiar" with them.

About half of American leisure travelers say that they may be open to purchasing voluntary carbon offsets for their leisure travel by air. Given what they currently know, 9.3 percent said that they would "consider" such a purchase. An additional 44.4 percent said that they "might consider" such a purchase.

## ★

Respondents were asked the maximum they would be willing to pay for a carbon offset that would completely offset the impact of their travel. On average, these maximum thresholds were \$20 for one hotel room night, \$33 for air travel (per 500 miles) and \$34 (per 500 miles) for an automobile trip. Less than 1 percent of surveyed travelers reported having actually purchased such an offset in the past 12 months.

## DESTINATION HOT LIST

What are the domestic destinations that you would most like to visit in the upcoming year?\*

Las Vegas: 27.7% New York City: 22.4% Orlando: 19.0% Washington D.C: 11.2% Chicago: 11.1% San Francisco: 9.9% Los Angeles: 9.4% San Diego: 8.8% Seattle: 8.2% Boston: 6.8% Grand Canyon: 5.8% Denver: 5.8% Atlanta: 5.1% New Orleans: 4.8% *Myrtle Beach: 4.6%* Branson: 4.6% Phoenix: 4.3% Miami: 4.3% Yellowstone: 4.2% Dallas: 4.2% Portland: 4.2% San Antonio: 4.1%

#### What are the foreign destinations that you would most like to visit in the upcoming year?\*

United Kingdom: 18.9% Italy: 14.1% Canada: 13.2% Mexico: 12.0% France: 11.9% Ireland: 9.2% Australia: 8.4% Germany: 7.1% Spain: 6.5% Greece: 4.2% Bahamas: 3.3% Jamaica: 2.9% Japan: 2.8% Russia: 2.7% Costa Rica: 2.7% New Zealand: 2.6% Switzerland: 2.4% China - Hong Kong: 2.3% Aruba 1.8% Sweden: 1.6% Austria: 1.6% Egypt: 1.5% Thailand: 1.1%

\*An open-ended question, respondents were asked to consider only destinations they could reasonably expect to visit in the next 12 months.

## 17. Which of the following statements accurately describe you? (Continued from Page 1)

When traveling, I am interested in regional cuisines: 38.8% I would travel and stay overnight away from home to go to a specific restaurant: 9.2% I would travel more than 100 miles (one-way) to go to a specific restaurant: 8.7%

In the past 12 months, before leaving home on a leisure trip, I have made reservations for a restaurant in that destination: 8.7%

I would travel more than 200 miles (one-way) to go to a specific restaurant: 4.3%

## 18. In the past 12 months, which of these activities did you participate in (at least once) while on leisure trips (of 50 miles or more one-way)?

Dine in restaurants: 75.1% Visit friends or relatives: 67.5% Shopping: 64.9% Sightseeing in cities: 50.0% Visit an historical place: 46.6% Sightseeing in rural areas: 42.3% Casinos/Gambling: 36.8% Visit theme/amusement park: 26.7% Attend concert/play/musical: 25.5% Art galleries or museum: 25.4% Take a guided tour: 20.4% Attend a sporting event: 20.3% Attend a family reunion: 19.8% Visit ethnic heritage sites: 17.1% Nightclubbing: 13.8% Visited a winery: 13.8% Stay at all-inclusive resort: 12.5% Sailing or other water sports: 12.4% Take a day cruise: 9.8% Spa or hot spring: 8.5% Golf: 7.4% Tennis: 2.8%

Go to a beach or lake: 50.2% Visit small towns/villages: 46.5% Visit a state or local park: 30.7% Drive a designated scenic byway: 30.1% Visit National Parks: 25.6% Foliage/fall scenery watching: 17.9% Fishing: 16.6% Camping: 16.4% Day hiking: 15.8% Visit a National Forest: 15.1% Visited a Civil War battlefield or historic monument/location: 12.0% Visit ecological sites: 10.7% Bird watching: 8.5% Astronomy or stargazing: 6.9% Horseback riding: 4.5% Canoeing or kayaking: 3.9% ATV or off road vehicles: 3.8% Hunting: 3.3% Skiing or snowboarding: 2.8% White water rafting: 2.1% Ranch vacation: 2.1% Hiking trip (1 or more nights on trail): 2.0% Mountain biking: 1.9% Rock climbing: 1.4% Mountaineering: 0.6%

## This summer's dip in travel expectations may be accounted for by the combination of two factors: concern over personal finances and gasoline prices.

Over the past 12 months, Americans have expressed increasing anxiety over their personal financial situations (Table 2, page 2). In July of 2006, 42.0 percent of survey respondents said that they had not traveled as much as they would have liked due to their personal financial situation. Last January, this figure grew to 45.2 percent. In our most recent survey, almost half of American leisure travelers (48.5%) said that they had cut back on their leisure travel for personal financial reasons.

Gasoline prices have also climbed back into the forefront of the American travel psyche. Last summer, the rapid escalation in prices at the pump have seriously impacted travelers' plans. 47.3 percent of survey respondents said that high gas prices has led them to reduce their leisure travels in the previous year. In January of this year, there appeared to be a softening of this sentiment, with the figure falling to 40.1 percent. Our most recent survey shows a resurgence in gasoline prices impeding leisure travel. The percent of respondent saying that gasoline prices led them to travel less than they would have otherwise preferred rose to 46.1 percent in the recent survey.

Despite these negatives, concerns over travel safety and the cost of airfare have diminished slightly in the past year. With the peak travel season underway, prospects are encouraging for continued positive industry performance.

## 19. In the past 12 months, which (if any) of the following have you done?

Traveled for a medical procedure (50 miles or more one-way): 9.5%

Traveled to purchase medicine or medical equipment (50 miles or more one way): 2.8%

Traveled to a foreign country for a medical procedure: 0.8%

Traveled to a foreign country to purchase medicine or medical equipment: 0.6%

## TRAVEL PLANNING RESOURCES

Our survey confirms that Americans are increasingly using the Internet to make travel decisions. The Internet has moved well beyond being a tool for booking flights and hotel rooms. Travelers use it extensively to help with all their trip planning decisions. In the past year, about 34% say that they have used the Internet to select the activities and attractions they will see and do on a trip. Almost 30% have used the Internet to select a specific destination to visit. The survey asked about the use of print resources for completing the same travel planning tasks. Across all categories, survey respondents were three to four times more likely to have used the Internet compared to any printed resource.

-	22. In the past 12 months, have you used the website of a state	User-generated travel reviews of	Generally good website design or
which of the following have you done while on leisure trips	<i>government travel office to</i>	hotels from other travelers: 23.6%	usability: 34.2%
-	help plan any travel?	Travel-related e-mail newsletter: 19.9%	There is less commercial influence: 34.09
or 50 miles of more one-way):	neip plan any traver.	Travel itinerary, blog or journal	They have a broader scope of
Spent more than I expected: 58.9%	Yes: 22.7%	posted by another traveler: 19.0%	content: 31.6%
Made a new friend(s): 28.4%	No: 74.6%	User-generated travel reviews of	I located the website on a search
Something new/exciting: 25.2%	l don't know: 2.8%	destinations from other travelers: 17.1%	engine: 30.7%
Taken a laptop computer with me	100111 KHOW. 2.070	User-generated travel reviews	These websites have fewer
when I traveled for leisure: 21.6%	23. In the past 12 months,	of restaurants or travel activities: 15.5%	advertisements: 25.4%
Traveled specifically to get away	which of these travel planning	Online video including visiting	They have more authoritative
	decisions or tasks have you	video sharing websites	content: 21.4%
from my work: 19.9%	made or done based in part on	(e.g.,Youtube.com, AOL Video or	Habit - I typically use them: 16.0%
Attended religious services: 19.5%	information from ANY PRINT-	Google Video): 9.1%	
Ordered room service in a hotel: 18.3%	ED MATERIALS?	Submitted reviews,comments,	27 Which of the fallowing (if
Brought my pet(s) with me: 12.1%		photos or an itinerary of your own	27. Which of the following (if
Purchased a travel package: 11.3%	Decided to visit a particular desti-	to one of these types of sites: 6.4%	any) are reasons you did not use a Visitors or Conven-
Brought meal on airline: 11.2%	nation: 13.2%	Audio file(s) downloaded from the	tion Bureau or state govern-
Brought my pet(s) with me: 10.5%	Used a map from an official visitor	Web (including podcasts): 5.0%	ment travel office website?
Did something dangerous: 9.7%	guide: 13.1%	Social photo sharing websites: 4.5%	
21 In the next 12 menths	Read about the local culture, arts,	RSS feeds: 1.8%	I just didn't think to use them: 60.0%
21. In the past 12 months, which of these travel planning	heritage or events of a destination:	Social bookmarking websites: 1.3%	I just didn't realize they exist: 20.5%
tasks have you completed	11.0%		They don't offer the specific travel
online or decided based on	Selected attractions or things to	25. In the past 12 months, have	information I need: 18.7%
information found online?	see and do in a destination I was	you used the website of a local	Better sources of travel information
	planning to visit: 10.7%	Visitors or Convention Bureau	are available: 16.4%
Booked a hotel (or lodging): 46.3%	Selected a hotel or place of stay: 9.9%	to help plan any travel?	They have too much commercial
Selected a hotel/place of stay: 45.1	Selected a restaurant or place to	N	influence: 9.5%
Purchased airline tickets: 41.4%	eat in a destination I was	Yes: 31.7%	Opinions on these websites are
Selected an airline: 37.7%	planning to visit: 8.4%	No:65.0%	biased: 8.1%
Selected attractions or things to	Read a longer or more in-depth	l don't know: 3.2%	Their content is not all inclusive: 7.6%
see and do in a destination I was	article about a destination (i.e. more	26. Which of the following (if	These websites contain too much
planning to visit: 33.9%	than 200 words or half a page): 4.7%	any) are reasons you used	advertising: 7.0%
Read about local culture, arts,	Decided how long I would stay at a	a Visitors or Convention	Their content is usually not current
	destination: 4.2%	Bureau or state government	
Decided to visit particular destination: 30.6%	Selected a car rental company: 2.8%	travel office website?	or up to date: 5.6%
Booked a rental car: 26.5%	······································		Generally poor website design or
	24. In the past 12 months,	They offer the specific travel	usability: 3.2%
Decided how long I would stay at a	which of these Internet tech-	information I need: 49.5%	The search engine did not return
destination: 23.5%	nologies or services have you	Their content is trustworthy: 44.4%	website: 3.1%
Selected a restaurant in a	used to plan a leisure trip?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
destination I was planning to visit:			

#### Methodology

The State of The American Traveler Survey is conducted every six months by Destination Analysts, Inc, a San Francisco-based tourism industry research company. The survey was conducted online amongst a nationally representative sample of adult Americans. From July 9th to 16th, surveys were collected from a group of respondents who were then screened by their leisure travel behavior. Only those respondents who had traveled at least once in the past 12 months for purely leisure or personal reasons were interviewed. This travel must have been of at least 50 miles one-way—the standard distance threshold used in the tourism industry to signify that a "trip" has been taken. In total, 1,018 leisure travelers completed the survey. With this sample size, the topline data presented here can be considered to have a reliability of +/- 3.1%.